

## Vocabulary Since Midterm

<b>ācer, ācris, acre</b>	bitter, sharp
<b>acerbus, -a, -um</b>	bitter
<b>acūtus, -am –um</b>	sharp, keen, acute
<b>adeō</b>	to the point where ...
<b>adeō, -īre, adiī, adītum</b>	to approach, to visit
<b>alloquor (adloquor), -ī, allocutus sum</b>	to speak to or with someone
<b>altus, -a, -um</b>	high, deep
<b>amor, amoris m</b>	love
<b>antehac</b>	before this
<b>asper, -era, -erum</b>	rough, harsh, severe, wild
<b>aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum</b>	to look at
<b>atque (also ac)</b>	and also
<b>at</b>	but
<b>audeō, -ēre, ausus sum</b>	to dare
<b>auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum</b>	to carry away
<b>aut; aut ... aut</b>	or, or else; either ... or
<b>beatus, -a, -um</b>	blessed
<b>bellus, -a, -um</b>	beautiful, handsome
<b>bibō, -ere, bibī</b>	to drink
<b>brevis, -e</b>	brief
<b>campus, -ī m</b>	field
<b>cārus, -a –um</b>	dear
<b>centum</b>	a hundred
<b>crās</b>	tomorrow
<b>crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum + dative</b>	to believe
<b>culpa, -ae f</b>	fault, blame, infidelity
<b>cūra, -ae f</b>	a care or concern
<b>deinde (also dein)</b>	then
<b>dēliciae, -ārum f pl</b>	pet, darling
<b>dēsīnō, -ere, desīi, desītum</b>	to stop, cease
<b>dies, dieī, m</b>	day

<b>diligō, -ere, dilēxī, dilēctum</b>	to esteem, cherish, love
<b>doleō, -ēre, doluī</b>	to suffer
<b>donec</b>	up to the time when , until; so long as, while
<b>dōnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum</b>	to give
<b>dulcis, -e</b>	sweet
<b>dummodo</b>	provided that, so long as
<b>dūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum</b>	to become hard
<b>etsī</b>	even if
<b>exercitus, -ūs m</b>	army
<b>expavescō, -ere, expavi</b>	to fear greatly, dread
<b>fās (indecl.)</b>	what is permissible or right under natural or divine law
<b>fatālis, -e</b>	deadly
<b>fateor, fatērī, fassus sum</b>	to confess, admit
<b>fatum, -ī n</b>	fate
<b>ferō, ferre, tulī, latum</b>	to carry
<b>fīdes, fideī f</b>	trust, faith
<b>fiō, fierī, factus sum</b>	to happen
<b>flavus, -a, -um</b>	blond, fair
<b>fleō, flēre, flēvī, flētum</b>	to weep, drip, trickle
<b>flūmen, flūminis n</b>	river
<b>focus, -ī m</b>	hearth (the center of the home); home
<b>foedus, foederis n</b>	treaty, agreement
<b>Fors, Fortis f</b>	fate (personified)
<b>fortūna, -ae f</b>	fortune, fate, chance
<b>frigus, frigōris n</b>	cold
<b>gēns, gentis f</b>	clan, stock, people, tribe, nation
<b>gracilis, -e</b>	graceful, slender
<b>gravis, grave</b>	serious, heavy
<b>hora, -ae f</b>	hour, time
<b>hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum</b>	to urge
<b>iaceō, -ēre, iacuī</b>	to lie down, be prostrate
<b>identidem</b>	again and again
<b>ignis, ignis m</b>	fire
<b>imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum + dat.</b>	to command

<b>impotēns, impotentis</b>	lacking self-control, powerless, headstrong
<b>incitō, -āre, -āvi, ātum</b>	to provoke, incite
<b>indignus, -a, -um</b>	undeserving
<b>indignē</b>	unworthily, undeservedly, impatiently
<b>intereā</b>	meanwhile
<b>invitus, -a, -um</b>	unwilling
<b>iratus, -, -um</b>	angry
<b>lēnis, -e</b>	smooth, mild, gentle
<b>levis, -e</b>	light, of little worth, fickle, contemptible
<b>libet, libēre, libuit + dative</b>	“it pleases”
<b>lignum, -ī m</b>	wood
<b>loquor, -ī, locutus sum</b>	to speak, say
<b>lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum</b>	to play
<b>lūmen, lūminis n</b>	light, (pl. eyes)
<b>lux, lucis f</b>	light
<b>mālō, mālle, māluī</b>	to prefer, to want (something) more
<b>mēns, mentis f</b>	mind
<b>meus, -a, -um</b>	my
<b>mille</b>	a thousand
<b>miser, misera, miserum</b>	unhappy, miserable, wretched
<b>mollis, mollis</b>	soft
<b>mordeō, -ēre, momordī, morsum</b>	to bite
<b>mens, mentis f</b>	mind
<b>mōs, mōris m</b>	will, inclination, custom; plural: ways, conduct, character, morals
<b>multum (adv.)</b>	to command
<b>mūnus, mūneris n</b>	to join
<b>mūtus, -a, -um</b>	unspeaking, mute
<b>nē</b>	so that ... not
<b>nēquīquam</b>	in vain
<b>nesciō, -īre, -īī, -ītum</b>	to not know
<b>nesciō + infinitive</b>	to not be able to [do]
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nimum</b>	too much

<b>nisi</b>	if ... not
<b>nobis (dat. or abl.)</b>	(to) us
<b>nōlō, nōlle, nōluī</b>	to not ... wish; to be unwilling, to refuse
<b>noscō, -ere, nōvī, notum</b>	to know
<b>noster, nostra, nostrum</b>	our
<b>nullus, -a, -um</b>	no ....
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>obdūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum</b>	to hold out, to become inured to or resolved against
<b>obliviscor, -ī, oblitus sum (deponent) + genitive</b>	to forget
<b>opera, -ae f [mea opera ]</b>	pains, trouble, exertion [“thanks to me”]
<b>occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occīsum</b>	to kill
<b>occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occasum</b>	to set
<b>officium, ī n</b>	duty
<b>onus, oneris n</b>	burden
<b>oportet, oportēre, oportuit (+ inf.)</b>	it is necessary, one ought
<b>ōtium, ī n</b>	freedom from responsibility
<b>pār, paris (m, f, n)</b>	equal
<b>pars, partis f</b>	part
<b>patior, patī, passus sum</b>	to suffer, endure, permit
<b>pariēs, pariētis, m</b>	wall (of a house)
<b>pareō, -ēre, parui + dat.</b>	to be obedient to, obey
<b>perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditum</b>	to destroy, ruin, lose
<b>pereō, -īre, periī, peritum (from eo, -ire)</b>	to die, perish, be lost
<b>permittō, -ere, permīsī, permissum</b>	to allow, permit
<b>pēs, pedis m</b>	foot
<b>petō, -ere, petīvī, pettum</b>	to seek, ask, demand, strive for
<b>placeō, -ēre, placuī, placitum + dat.</b>	to be pleasing to
<b>potēns, potentis</b>	powerful
<b>potis, -e</b>	possible
<b>postrēmus, -a, -um</b>	the last, worst, hindmost (superlative of

	posterus, “following”)
<b>prae + abl.</b>	instead of, before
<b>praebeō, -ēre, praebuī, praebitum</b>	to offer, provide
<b>prīscus, -a, -um</b>	ancient, old
<b>prius</b>	before, previously
<b>quaerō, -ere, quaesivī, quaesitum</b>	to seek, look for
<b>quantus, -a, -um</b>	how great a ...
<b>quidem (postpositive)</b>	indeed, certainly, even
<b>quō</b>	to where
<b>quondam</b>	formerly, once; sometime(s)
<b>quotiens</b>	how often, how many times
<b>requirō, -ere, requisivī, requisitum</b>	to seek after, to look for again
<b>res, rei f</b>	thing, matter
<b>respondeō, -ere, respondi, responsum</b>	to answer
<b>rideō, -ēre, rīsi, rīsum</b>	to laugh, smile, look cheerful
<b>ruina, -ae f</b>	destruction
<b>sanus, -a, -um</b>	healthy, sane
<b>saevus, -a, -um</b>	savage, cruel
<b>scilicet</b>	certainly, clearly
<b>sciō, scire, scivī, scitum</b>	to know
<b>se</b>	him- or her- self, themselves
<b>senex, senis, m</b>	an old man
<b>sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum</b>	to feel, perceive, understand
<b>sequor, sequī, secutus sum</b>	to follow
<b>serpens, serpentis f</b>	snake
<b>serviō, -īre, servivī, servitum + dat.</b>	to be a slave to; serve
<b>sīdus, sīderis n</b>	star, constellation
<b>signum, -ī n</b>	sign, indication
<b>sodalis, sodalis m or f</b>	friend, companion
<b>soleō, solēre, solitus sum</b>	to be accustomed
<b>sonitus, ūs m</b>	sound, noise

<b>spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum</b>	look for, expect, hope for
<b>stō, stāre, steti, statum</b>	to stop, to stand
<b>studeō, -ēre, studuī + dative</b>	to direct one's zeal to, be eager for, study
<b>superō, -āre, āvī, ātum</b>	to surpass
<b>superbus, -a, -um</b>	proud
<b>taceō, -ēre, tacuī, tacitum</b>	to be silent
<b>tālis, -e</b>	such, of this kind
<b>tam</b>	so, to such a degree
<b>tam ... quam</b>	as ... as
<b>tantus, tanta, tantum</b>	such a great ...
<b>tantum ... quantum</b>	as much as ...
<b>tegō, -ere. tēxī, tēctum</b>	to cover
<b>tellus, -ūs f</b>	earth, ground
<b>tempus, -ōris n</b>	time
<b>tenebrae, -arum f. pl.</b>	darkness, night, blindness, obscurity
<b>teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentum</b>	to hold
<b>tenuis, -e</b>	fine, thin
<b>trādō, -ere, trādīdi, trāditum</b>	to hand over, to hand down
<b>tristis, -e</b>	sad, grim
<b>tuus, tua, tuum</b>	your
<b>unde</b>	from where
<b>urgeō, ēre, ursī</b>	to push, press, drive, urge
<b>uro, -ere, ussi, ustum</b>	to burn
<b>usque</b>	all the way, continuously, through and through
<b>ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum</b>	to use, enjoy, experience
<b>vacuus, -a, -um</b>	empty, void, at leisure, vain
<b>ventus, -ī m</b>	wind
<b>vehō, -ere, vexī, vectum</b>	to carry
<b>velut</b>	just as
<b>verus, -a, -um</b>	true
<b>vestīmentum, -ī n</b>	clothing (usually plural)
<b>vetus, veteris</b>	old
<b>vīlis, -e</b>	cheap, common
<b>vinum, -ī n</b>	wine

<b>vīs (acc. vim; abl. vī; pl. nom. vīres)</b>	stength, power, force
<b>vix</b>	scarcely
<b>vōbis (dat. or abl.)</b>	(to) you
<b>volō, velle, voluī</b>	to wish, to want
<b>vultus, -ūs m</b>	face
<b>vulgus, vulgeris</b>	the common crowd