

Comprehensive Vocabulary for 12-2

ācer, ācris, acre	bitter, sharp
acerbus, -a, -um	bitter
acūtus, -am –um	sharp, keen, acute
adeō	to the point where ...
adeō, -īre, adiī, adītum	to approach, to visit
adficiō (afficiō), afficere, affecī, affectum	to affect
aetās, aetātis f	age
aliquis, aliquid	someone, something
alloquor (adloquor), -ī, allocutus sum	to speak to or with someone
alter, altera, alterum	one or the other of two
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
admiror, -ārī, -ātus sum	to be amazed
aequō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum	to equal
antehac	before this
appareō, -ere, apparuī	to appear
apud	near, by, with; apud me, “at my house”
ara, -ae f	altar
ardeō, -ere, arsi, arsum	to burn
arēna, -ae f	sand; "the arena"
artificium, -ī n	craft
asper, -era, -erum	rough, harsh, severe, wild
aspiciō, -ere, aspexī, aspectum	to look at
ater, atra, atrum	black
assiduē	continually, all the time
atque (also ac)	and also
at	but
audeō, -ēre, ausus sum	to dare
auferō, auferre, abstulī, ablātum	to carry away
aut; aut ... aut	or, or else; either ... or
beatus, -a, -um	blessed
bellus, -a, -um	beautiful, handsome
bibō, -ere, bibī	to drink

brevis, -e	brief
campus, -ī m	field
candidus, -a, -um	white
caput, capitis n	head
cārus, -a –um	dear
castus, -a, -um	chaste, innocent, pure
cēdō, cēdere, cessi, cessum	to go, to yield
centum	a hundred
cinis, cineris, m	ashes
civitas, civitātis, f	city
cogito, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to think
cognitus, -a, -um	known
cōgnosco, -ere, cōgnōvī, cōgnitum	I know, I understand
cōgō, -ere, coegi, coactum	to force
commodus, -a, -um	proper, agreeable
concedō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum + dative	to concede, give over
coniugium, -ī n	marriage
cor, cordis n	heart, soul, spirit
crās	tomorrow
crēdō, -ere, crēdidī, crēditum + dative	to believe
creō, -āre, creāvī, creātum	to create, bring forth
culpa, -ae f	fault, blame, infidelity
cūra, -ae f	a care or concern
custos, custōdis m or f	guard, guardian
deieciō, -ere, -ieci, -iectum	to throw down
deinde (also dein)	then
dēliciae, -ārum f pl	pet, darling
deprecor, -ārī, deprecatus sum	to pray or beseech
dēsīnō, -ere, desīi, desītum	to stop, cease
dicō, -ere, dixi, dictum	I say
dies, dieī, m	day
dīligō, -ere, dīlēxī, dīlēctum	to esteem, cherish, love
exercitus, -ūs m	army
discēdō, -ere, discessī, discessum	to go away

dives, divitis	rich (here divites plural means “riches”)
doleō, -ēre, dolui	to suffer
domus, -us or -ī f	home
donec	up to the time when , until; so long as, while
dōnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum	to give
dormiō, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to sleep
dulcis, -e	sweet
dummodo	provided that, so long as
dūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to become hard
educō, -ere, -duxī, -ductum	to bring up, “educate”
egredior, egredi, egressus sum	to leave
ensis, ensis, m	sword
epulum, -i n	a feast
etsi	even if
exeō, -ire, -iī, -itum	to leave
excēdo, -ere, -cessī, -cessum	to go out
exitium, -ī n	doom, destrution
expavescō, -ere, expavi	to fear greatly, dread
fās (indecl.)	what is permissible or right under natural or divine law
fatālis, -e	deadly
fateor, fatērī, fassus sum	to confess, admit
fatum, -ī n	fate
ferō, ferre, tulī, latum	to carry
fides, fideī f	trust, faith
fiō, fierī, factus sum	to happen
flavus, -a, -um	blond, fair
fleō, flēre, flēvī, flētum	to weep, drip, trickle
flūmen, flūminis n	river
focus, -ī m	hearth (the center of the home); home
fore	actually a form of sum, used as perfect subjunctive and future infinitive
formosus, -a, -um	beautiful
Fors, Fortis f	fate (personified)
fortis, -e	brave, strong
fortūna, -ae f	fortune, fate, chance

frigus, frigōris n	cold
gēns, gentis f	clan, stock, people, tribe, nation
gladius, -ī m	sword
gracilis, -e	graceful
gravis, grave	serious, heavy
hora, -ae f	hour, time
hic, haec, hoc	this, these (in plural)
hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum	to urge
hospēs, hospitis m/f	traveler, guest
iaceō, -ēre, iacuī	to lie down, be prostrate
iaciō, -ere, ieci, iactum	to throw
ianua, -ae f	door
identidem	again and again
ignis, ignis m	fire
imperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum + dat.	to command
impotēns, impotentis	lacking self-control, powerless, headstrong
incitō, -āre, -āvi, ātum	to provoke, incite
inde	from there
indignus, -a, -um	undeserving
indignē	unworthily, undeservedly, impatiently
intereā	meanwhile
interficio, -ere, -feci, fectum	to kill
invitus, -a, -um	unwilling
lapis, lapidis, m	stone
lectus, -ī m	bed
legō, legere, lēgi, lectum	I read, I choose
lēnis, -e	smooth, mild, gentle
lepidus, -a, -um	pleasant
levis, -e	light, of little worth, fickle, contemptible
liberī, -orum m. pl.	children
libet, libēre, libuit + dative	“it pleases”
lignum, -ī m	wood
linquo, -ere, liqui, lictum	I leave behind
litus, litoris n	shore
loquor, -ī, locutus sum	to speak, say

lūdō, -ere, lūsī, lūsum	to play
lūmen, lūminis n	light, (pl. eyes)
mālō, mālī, māluī	to prefer, to want (something) more
māne (indeclinable)	morning; "early"
mare, maris n	sea
mē, tē	me, you (direct object or object of preposition)
mēns, mentis f	mind
meus, -a, -um	my
mihi, tibi	to me, to you
mille	a thousand
miser, misera, miserum	unhappy, miserable, wretched
misericordia, -ae f	pity
moenia, -ium n. pl.	city walls
mollis, mollis	soft
mordeō, -ēre, momordī, morsum	to bite
mors, mortis f	death
mens, mentis f	mind
mōs, mōris m	will, inclination, custom; plural: ways, conduct, character, morals
mulier, mulieris f	a woman
multum (adv.)	to command
mūnus, mūneris n	to join
mutō, -āre, -āvī, ātum	to change
mūtus, -a, -um	unspeaking, mute
nato, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to swim
navigō, -āre, -āvī, ātum	to sail
nē	so that ... not
nec, neque	and not or and ... not
nec...nec and neque ... neque	neither ... nor
neco, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to kill
nēquīquam	in vain
nesciō, -īre, -iī, -itum	to not know
nesciō + infinitive	to not be able to [do]
nesciō quis/quid	someone, something
nescius, -a, -um	unknowing, unaware

nimum	too much
nisi	if ... not
nobis (dat. or abl.)	(to) us
nōlō, nōlle, nōlūi	to not ... wish; to be unwilling, to refuse
nōmen, nōminis n	name
noscō, -ere, nōvī, notum	to know
obdūrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to hold out, to become inured to or resolved against
obliscor, -ī, obliscus sum (deponent) + genitive	to forget
opera, -ae f [mea opera]	pains, trouble, exertion [“thanks to me”]
occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occīsum	to kill
occīdō, -ere, occīdī, occasum	to set
officium, ī n	duty
onus, oneris n	burden
oportet, oportēre, oportuit (+ inf.)	it is necessary, one ought
ōratiō, -ōnis f	speeches, prayers
orior, orīrī, ortus sum	to arise
ostendō, -ere, ostendī, ostentum	to show
ōtium, ī n	freedom from responsibility
pār, paris (m, f, n)	equal
patior, patī, passus sum	to suffer, endure, permit
paulum, -ī n	a little thing, a trifle
pariēs, pariētis, m	wall (of a house)
pareō, -ēre, paruī + dat.	to be obedient to, obey
pavor, pavoris m	fear
perdō, perdere, perdidī, perditum	to destroy, ruin, lose
pereō, -īre, periī, peritum (from eo, -ire)	to die, perish, be lost
perlego, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum	I read through
permittō, -ere, permīsī, permissum	to allow, permit
persequor, -ī, persecutus sum	to follow insistently
pervenio, -īre, -venī, -ventum	to arrive
pēs, pedis m	foot
petō, -ere, petīvī, petitum	to seek, ask, demand, strive for

piscis, -is m	fish
pius, -a, -um	pious, attentive to religious propriety
placeō, -ēre, placuī, placitum + dat.	to be pleasing to
plus, pluris (neuter singular)	“more” (from multus, -a, -um)
polliceor, -ēri, pollicitus sum (deponent)	to promise
ponō, -ere, posuī, positum	to place, put
porro	but, indeed
portō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	to carry
portus, -us m	harbor
potēns, potentis	powerful
potis, -e	possible
postrēmus, -a, -um	the last, worst, hindmost (superlative of posterus, “following”)
prae + abl.	instead of, before
praebeō, -ēre, praebuī, praebitum	to offer, provide
praecipio, -ere, -cepī, -ceptum	to command
praestō, praestare, praestitī, praestatum	to surpass
prendō, -ere, prendī, prenum	to take
prīscus, -a, -um	ancient, old
prius	before, previously
procedō, -ere, -cedī, -cessum	to go forward
prōdō, prōdere, prōdidī, prōditum	to betray (can also mean, to put forward, publish)
proficiscor, -ī, profectus sum	to set forth
proponō, -ere, -posui, -positum	to put out, to offer
pugna, -ae f	battle
quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītum	to seek, look for
quantus, -a, -um	how great a ...
quidem (postpositive)	indeed, certainly, even
quō	to where
quondam	formerly, once; sometime(s)
quotiens	how often, how many times
rārus, -a, -um	scarce

redeō, redire, rediī, reditum	to go back
regnō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum	to rule
relegō, -ere, -legī, -lectum	I read through
repentē	suddenly
requirō, -ere, requisivī, requisitum	to seek after, to look for again
respondeō, -ere, respondi, responsum	to answer
retineō, -ere, -tenuī, -tentum	to hold back
revertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum	to return or turn back
revolvō, -ere, -volvī, -volutum	to wind
rideō, -ēre, rīsi, rīsum	to laugh, smile, look cheerful
ruina, -ae f	destruction
rus, ruris, n	the country
sacerdōs, sacerdotis, m or f	priest (also, monk)
saevus, -a, -um	savage, cruel
scilicet	certainly, clearly
sciō, scire, scivī, scitum	to know
se	him- or her- self, themselves
sedeō, -ēre, sēdi. sessum	to sit
senex, senis, m	an old man
sepulcrum, -ī n	tomb
sequor, sequī, secutus sum	to follow
sermō, sermōnis m	speech, manner of talking
serpens, serpentis f	snake
serviō, -īre, servivī, servitum + dat.	to be a slave to; serve
servō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum	preserve, protect, save
sīdus, sīderis n	star, constellation
signum, -ī n	sign, indication
silva, -ae f	forest
sive ... sive (seu ... seu)	whether ... or
sodalis, sodalis m or f	friend, companion
sōl, sōlis m	sun
soleō, solēre, solitus sum	to be accustomed
sonitus, ūs m	sound, noise

spērō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum	look for, expect, hope for
stō, stāre, steti, statum	to stop, to stand
studeō, -ēre, studuī + dative	to direct one's zeal to, be eager for, study
sum, esse, fui, futurum	I am
superō, -āre, āvī, ātum	to surpass
superbus, -a, -um	proud
supponō, -ere, -posui, -positum	to place under
taceō, -ēre, tacuī, tacitum	to be silent
tālis, -e	such, of this kind
tam	so, to such a degree
tam ... quam	as ... as
tantus, tanta, tantum	such a great ...
tegō, -ere. tēxī, tēctum	to cover
tellus, -ūs f	earth, ground
tempestas, tempestātis f	storm
tempus, -ōris n	time
tenebrae, -arum f. pl.	darkness, night, blindness, obscurity
teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentum	to hold
tenuis, -e	fine, thin
trādō, -ere, trādidi, trāditum	to hand over, to hand down
tristis, -e	sad, grim
tum autem	but also, in addition
tuus, tua, tuum	your
ullus, -a, -um	any
ullus, -a, -um	any
unde	from where
urgeō, ēre, ursī	to push, press, drive, urge
usque	all the way, continuously, through and through
usque dum	until (the point when)
ūtor, ūtī, ūsus sum	to use, enjoy, experience
uxor, uxoris f	wife
vacuus, -a, -um	empty, void, at leisure, vain
valde (adv)	greatly, a lot
ventus, -ī m	wind

vērē(adv.)	truly, really
vērō (adv.) (also vērum)	but, indeed
vehō, -ere, vexī, vectum	to carry
velut	just as
vertō, -ere, vertī, versum	to turn
vestīmentum, -ī n	clothing (usually plural)
vetus, veteris	old
vīlis, -e	cheap, common
vīncō, -ere, vīcī, victum	to conquer
vindicō, -are, -avi, -atum	claim, assume appropriate, liberate “Claim [as the most worthy]”
virtus, virtutis f	virtue, good qualities
vīs (acc. vim; abl. vī; pl. nom. vīres)	strength, power, force
vix	scarcely
vōbis (dat. or abl.	(to) you
volō, velle, voluī	to wish, to want
voluntas, voluntātis, f	will (i.e. what someone wants or intends)
volvō, -ere, volvī, volutum	to turn
vultus, -ūs m	face
vulgus, vulgeris	the common crowd