Dative:

Forms:

singular: cuiplural: quibus

Meaning: Indirect objects; to/for whom dō, tradō, dicō, narrō, nuntiō, monstrō, ostendō

- **puella cui rosās dabam** The girl to whom I gave roses...
- puellae quibus rosās damus The girls to whom I gave roses...
- puerī quibus omnia narrāmus The boys to whom we told everything...
- amīcōs quibus cōnsilium dīximus The friends to whom we spoke our plan ...
- auditor cui versūs recitō The listener to whom I am reciting verses ...

Genitive:

Forms:

- singular: cuius
- plural: quōrum, quārum

Meaning: whose, of whom

- **puer cuius mātrem cognōscō** The boy whose mother I know ...
- puella cuius mātrem cognōscō The girl whose mother I know ...
- puellas quārum mātrem cognōscō The girls whose mother I know ...
- pueros quorum matrem cognosco The boys whose mother I know ...
- senex cuius fīlus mē amat the old man whose son loves me ...
- senem cuius fīlius mē amat the old man whose son loves me ...
- senēs quōrum verba acria audiō The old men whose sharp words I hear ...
- amīcās quārum verba dulcia dēlīgō The friends whose sweet words I hear ...

Ablative:

with preposition (now) or special meanings (later)

Forms:

	masculine	feminine	neuter
singular	quō	quā	quō
plural	quibus	quibus	quibus

Examples

- casa ē quā fugiō The house from which I am fleeing ...
- casae in quibus manēbāmus The houses in which we stayed ...

- virum dē quō dicēmus the man about whom we will speak ...
- templum de quo fugimus The temple from which we are fleeing ...
- mensās in quibus stilī iacent The ables in which the writing instruments are lying ...
- **liber ā quō multum discimus** The book from which we learn a lot ...