

**Latin 102**  
**Jan. 11, 2012**

quid est?

**verba vulgata** (common words)

**First declension**

- **nominative singular ends in –a: mensa**
- **nominative plural ends in –ae: mensae**
- **accusative singular ends in –am: mensam**
- **accusative plural ends in –ās: mensās**

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|-------------------|------------------|
| • tabula, -ae f   | tablet           |
| • mensa, -ae f    | table            |
| • penna, -ae f    | pen              |
| • charta, -ae f   | piece of paper   |
| • sella, -ae f    | chair            |
| • ianua, -ae f    | door             |
| • lūcerna, -ae f  | lamp             |
| • pecūnia, -ae f  | money            |
| • magistra, -ae f | teacher (female) |
| • fēmina, -ae f   | woman            |
| • puella, -ae f   | girl             |
| • fenestra, -ae f | window           |
| • cista, -ae f    | box              |

**Second declension masculine**

- **nominative singular ends in –us or –er (dictionary form tells you which): stilus, puer**
- **nominative plural ends in –ī: stilī, puerī**
- **accusative singular ends in –um: stilum, puerum**
- **accusative plural ends in –ōs: stilōs, puerōs**

- |                  |                    |
|------------------|--------------------|
| • murus, -ī      | wall               |
| • stilus, -ī m   | writing instrument |
| • vir, -ī m      | man                |
| • puer, puerī m  | boy                |
| • liber, librī m | book               |

**Second declension neuter**

- **nominative and accusative singular end in –um: tectum, solum**

- **nominative and accusative plural end in –a: tecta, sola**
- tectum, -ī n                      roof, ceiling
- solum, -ī n                      floor

### **Third declension masculine and feminine**

- **nominative singular has irregular endings**
- **nominative plural ends in –ēs**
- **accusative singular ends in –em**
- **accusative plural also ends in –ēs**
- canis, can-is m or f    dog
- felēs, fel-is m or f    cat
- arbor, arbor-is f       tree
- avis, av-is f              bird
- bubō, bubōn-is m      owl

For next time:

### **Prepositions**

<b><i>Ablative</i></b>	<b><i>Accusative</i></b>
<b>in</b> in, on <b>cum</b> with <b>sine</b> without <b>ē, ex</b> out of <b>ā, ab</b> away from <b>dē</b> down from, about/concerning <b>sub</b> under	<b>in</b> into, onto <b>per</b> through <b>prope</b> near <b>ad</b> to, toward <b>inter</b> between, among <b>apud</b> with, among, at the house of <b>circum</b> around <b>super</b> on top of