

Ablative Uses

With prepositions *ā/ab*, *cum*, *dē*, *in*, *sine*, *sub*, *ē/ex*

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|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <i>ē casā</i> | 9. <i>ab urbe</i> | 17. <i>dē artibus</i> |
| 2. <i>in nāve</i> | 10. <i>cum familiā</i> | 18. <i>cum cīvibus</i> |
| 3. <i>dē montibus</i> | 11. <i>in iudiciō</i> | 19. <i>sine iūre</i> |
| 4. <i>sub arbore</i> | 12. <i>sine hostibus</i> | 20. <i>sine morte</i> |
| 5. <i>cum amīcō</i> | 13. <i>cum scientiā</i> | 21. <i>ā turbā</i> |
| 6. <i>sine mīlite</i> | 14. <i>in lūdō</i> | 22. <i>in mare</i> |
| 7. <i>dē puellā</i> | 15. <i>in flūmine</i> | 23. <i>sub mēnsā</i> |
| 8. <i>in fābulā</i> | 16. <i>ex aquā</i> | 24. <i>sub imperiō</i> |

Means: without a preposition:

1. *deōs lūdīs honorāmus.*
2. *nāvis ventīs pulsābātur.*
3. *mīlēs hostem hastā interfēcit.*
4. *Rōmam equō festīnāvit.*
5. *māter eum librō verberat.*
6. *serpēns ingentibus dentibus puerum consūmpsit.*
7. *Marcus matrem magnā vī ē fenestrā ēicit.*
8. *gentēs Graecae ingentibus montibus continēbantur.*
9. *At rēs gravēs neque vī neque spē geruntur sed consiliō.*

Manner: cum

10. *eum vocat magnā cum spē.*
11. *omnia cum verā fidē faciēbantur.*

Personal Agency:

1. *ab amīcīs liberātus est*
2. *ā mīlitibus servātī sumus*
3. *ā dūce movētur (but verbīs dūcis movētur.).*
4. *urbs Catilīnā dēlēbitur (but urbs flammīs armīsque Catilīnae dēlēbitur).*
5. *pecūnia ā mātre meā conservābātur (but pecūnia sapientiā mātris meae conservābātur).*
6. *Caesar ā dīs admonētur.*
7. *librī ā fēminīs sapientibus lectī erant.*

Separation: From

- eōs metū liberāvit.
- eōs pecūniā liberāvit.
- eōs vestimentīs liberāvit.
- eōs libertāte privāvit.

Place from which (City names and special uses)

- Rōmā discedunt. (BUT ab urbe discedunt, no name given.)
- Siciliā fugērunt
- Carthagine abiimus.
- domō ambulāvī (BUT ā casā ambulāvī; domō is a special usage.)
- rūre discessērunt (BUT ab agrīs discessērunt, they left the fields – rūre is a special usage)

Time When

- eō tempore amīcōs vōcāvit.
- sextā hōrā ad forum vēnimus.
- decimō mense infantulus natus est.
- tertiō diē posteā amīcus cārissimus veniet.
- prīmā lūce ab urbe discessērunt.

Time within which

- sex hōrīs ad casam adveniēmus.
- duābus hōrīs examinatiōnem complēvērunt.

With numbers (ex)

- trēs ex amīcīs meis
- centum ex eīs
- decem ex mīlitibus