

**Latin 101**  
**Feb. 2, 2010**

**Phrases Drill** (we may do this next time so prepare with the flash cards)

1. sine bāsīs
2. sine bellō
3. dē cōnsiliō
4. sine curīs
5. sine donō
6. dē exitiō
7. cum oculīs
8. in periculō
9. cum officiō
10. cum magistrō
11. in bellō
12. cum donīs
13. cōnsilium bonum
14. cōnsilia mala
15. donum bonum
16. multa basia
17. paucae curae
18. bellum stultum
19. bella stulta
20. vērum periculum
21. multa pericula
22. parvum ōtium
23. exitium malum
24. remedia bona
25. remedium vērum
26. puella hūmāna
27. puer bellus
28. puellae bellae
29. periculum cōnsiliī
30. exitium amīcī tuī
31. bella Rōmānōrum
32. bāsium filiae
33. bāsia amīcī
34. cūrae fēminārum
35. dona poetae
36. numerus cōnsiliōrum
37. ōtium populī
38. officium virī
39. periculum morae
40. remedium periculōrum

41. oculi viri

### Sentence Drill

1. Poeta patriam servat.
2. Fēminae filiōs iuvant.
3. Poeta populī patriam servat.
4. magistra puellārum dona dat.
5. amīcus agricolae ōtium amat.
6. cōsiliū amīcōrum virōs iuvat.
7. Poeta patriam bonam servat.
8. Fēminae filiōs hūmānōs iuvant.
9. officium filium amīcae terret.
10. viri nihil dē cōsiliō cōgitant.
11. viri nihil dē cōsiliō amīcōrum cogitant.
12. fēmina filiam dē basiīs puerōrum monet.
13. filiae casam antīquam vident.
14. agricolae fortūnam malam nōn mūtant.
15. poeta fortūnās populī magnī laudat.
16. agricola puellam parvam magistrae terret.
17. viri sapientiae magnae nihil timent.
18. otium fēminās bonās nōn satiat.
19. sine oculis sānīs nihil vidēmus.
20. viri liberi et ōtium et officium habent.
21. in agrō Rōmānō remanēmus.
22. fēminae poetam stultum sine sapientiā vident.

### Verb Tenses

#### **Present tense review:**

#### ***First Conjugation verbs***

- amo, -āre = a as characteristic vowel

amō

amās

amat  
amāmus  
amātis  
amant

### **Second Conjugation Verbs**

- habeo, -ēre = **e** as characteristic vowel

habeō  
habēs  
habet  
habēmus  
habētis  
habent

moneo, -ēre  
maneo, -ēre (remaneo, -ēre)

### **Imperfect Tense**

- present stem (1<sup>st</sup> example = **am-** // 2<sup>nd</sup> example = **hab-**)
- vowel for its conjugation (1<sup>st</sup> = **a** // 2<sup>nd</sup> = **e** )
- **-ba-**
- personal endings:

am-ā-bā-m

I       **-m**  
you     **-s**  
s/he    **-t**  
we      **-mus**  
you     **-tis**  
they    **-nt**

servō, -are

|             |      |
|-------------|------|
| serv-ābam   | I    |
| serv-ābas   | you  |
| serv-ābat   | s/he |
| serv-ābāmus | we   |
| serv-ābātis | you  |
| serv-ābant  | they |

iuvō, -āre

|           |      |
|-----------|------|
| iuvābam   | I    |
| iuvābas   | you  |
| iuvābāmus | s/he |

|  |      |
|--|------|
|  | we   |
|  | you  |
|  | they |

## 2<sup>nd</sup> conjugation

habeō, -ēre

|       |      |
|-------|------|
| hab-e | I    |
| hab-  | you  |
| hab - | s/he |
| hab-  | we   |
| hab-  | you  |
| hab-  | they |

## Irregular Verbs: sum

|             | <i>present</i> | <i>impf.</i> |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| <i>I</i>    | sum            | eram         |
| <i>you</i>  | es             | erās         |
| <i>s/he</i> | est            | erat         |
| <i>we</i>   | sumus          | erāmus       |
| <i>you</i>  | estis          | erātis       |
| <i>they</i> | sunt           | erant        |

## Future Tense

- present stem (1<sup>st</sup> example = **am-** // 2<sup>nd</sup> example = **hab-**)
- vowel for its conjugation (1<sup>st</sup> = **a** // 2<sup>nd</sup> = **e** )
- **-b + -ō, -ī, -u** endings
- 

|             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <i>I</i>    | <b>-o</b>   | <b>-bo</b>   |
| <i>you</i>  | <b>-s</b>   | <b>-bis</b>  |
| <i>s/he</i> | <b>-t</b>   | <b>bit</b>   |
| <i>we</i>   | <b>-mus</b> | <b>bimus</b> |
| <i>you</i>  | <b>-tis</b> | <b>bitis</b> |
| <i>they</i> | <b>-nt</b>  | <b>bunt</b>  |

|            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| am-a-b-ō   | I will love |
| am-ā-bis   |             |
| am-ā-bit   |             |
| am-ā-bimus |             |
| am-ā-bitis |             |
| am-ā-bunt  |             |

maneō, -ēre

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| man-e-bō    |  |
| man-e-bis   |  |
| man-e-bit   |  |
| man-e-bimus |  |
| man-e-bitis |  |
| man-e-bunt  |  |

### Irregular Verbs: sum

|             | <i>present</i> | <i>fut.</i> |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| <i>I</i>    | sum            | ero         |
| <i>you</i>  | es             | eris        |
| <i>s/he</i> | est            | erit        |
| <i>we</i>   | sumus          | erimus      |
| <i>you</i>  | estis          | eritis      |
| <i>they</i> | sunt           | erunt       |

Agricola et fēmina in casa **labor-a-ba-nt**. Amicos cum filio in agro **vident**. Eos **vocabant**. Fēmina in casa **manebat**, sed vir pueros **iuuabat**.

Poeta puellam **amat** et **laudat**, sed puella poetam non **amat**. Poeta igitur non **valet**. Miser\* **est**. semper de puella **cogitat**. Olim\* poeta pecuniam **habet**, sed postea nihil **habet**. Semper **errat** et nomen\* puellae **vocat**.

### Present tense verbs

1. salvet
2. laudamus
3. laudat
4. laudō
5. videt
6. vidētis
7. terret
8. terrent
9. terrēmus
10. terreō
11. vocant
12. vocō
13. cōgitās
14. cōgitātis

15. cōgitant
16. sum
17. es
18. erat
19. sunt
20. superō
21. superant
22. superāmus
23. cēnāmus
24. cēnat
25. cēnō
26. culpō
27. culpant
28. culpās
29. manēs
30. manēmus
31. manētis

### **Imperfect tense verbs**

salvēbat  
laudābāmus  
laudābat  
laudābam  
vidēbat  
vidēbātis  
terrēbat  
terrēbant  
terrēbāmus  
terrēbam  
vocābant  
vocābam  
cōgitābās  
cōgitābātis  
cōgitābant  
eram  
eras  
erat  
erant  
superābam  
superābant  
superābāmus  
cēnābāmus  
cēnābat  
cēnābam

culpābam  
culpābant  
culpābās  
manēbās  
manēbāmus  
manēbātis

### Future Tense

- present stem
- vowel for its conjugation
- -b+ o, i, u
- personal endings

1      amo, -āre                      a  
2      man-eō, -ere                      e

I        -o  
you    -is  
s/he   -it  
we     -imus  
you    -itis  
they   -unt

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| am-a-b-ō   | I walked |
| am-ā-bis   |          |
| am-ā-bit   |          |
| am-ā-bimus |          |
| am-ā-bitis |          |
| am-ā-bunt  |          |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| mon-ē-bō   |  |
| mon -ē-bis |  |
| monēbit    |  |
| monēbimus  |  |
| monēbitis  |  |
| monēbunt   |  |

### **Future Tense erbs**

1. salvēbit
2. laudābimus
3. laudābit

4. laudābō
5. vidēbit
6. vidēbitis
7. terrēbit
8. terrēbunt
9. terrēbimus
10. terrēbō
11. vocābunt
12. vocābō
13. cōgītābis
14. cōgītābitis
15. cōgītābunt
16. erō
17. eris
18. erit
19. erunt
20. superābō
21. superābunt
22. superābimus
23. cēnābimus
24. cēnābit
25. cēnābō
26. culpābō
27. culpābunt
28. culpābis
29. manēbis
30. manēbimus
31. manēbitis
32. iuvābō
33. iuvābimus
34. iuvābunt

#### Irregular Verbs: sum

|             | <i>present</i> | <i>future</i> |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| <i>I</i>    | sum            | erō           |
| <i>you</i>  | es             | eris          |
| <i>s/he</i> | est            | erit          |
| <i>we</i>   | sumus          | erimus        |

|             |              |        |
|-------------|--------------|--------|
| <b>you</b>  | <b>estis</b> | eritis |
| <b>they</b> | <b>sunt</b>  | erunt  |

haruspex (prophet) dīcit: malam fortūnam videō! perīcula est magna. fīlius tuus exitium malum habet. fēmina tua virum bellum amat et eī (“to him”) basia dat dum (while) in agrō labōras. mala tē superant. multam pecūniam dēbēs; avarī virī agrōs tuōs habent. amīcī tē culpant, tē nōn iuvant. nōn est remedium malōrum. nihil cōservas, nōn valēs, nēmō (no one) tē servat.

#### Irregular Verbs: sum / possum

|             | <b>sum</b>   | <b>possum</b>   |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| <b>I</b>    | <b>sum</b>   | <b>possum</b>   |
| <b>you</b>  | <b>es</b>    | <b>potes</b>    |
| <b>s/he</b> | <b>est</b>   | <b>potest</b>   |
| <b>we</b>   | <b>sumus</b> | <b>possumus</b> |
| <b>you</b>  | <b>estis</b> | <b>potestis</b> |
| <b>they</b> | <b>sunt</b>  | <b>possunt</b>  |
|             |              |                 |

#### Future

|             | <b>sum</b> | <b>possum</b> |  |
|-------------|------------|---------------|--|
| <b>I</b>    | erō        | erō           |  |
| <b>you</b>  | eris       | eris          |  |
| <b>s/he</b> | erit       | erit          |  |
| <b>we</b>   | erimus     | erimus        |  |
| <b>you</b>  | eritis     | eritis        |  |
| <b>they</b> | erunt      | erunt         |  |

#### Imperfect

|             | <b>sum</b> | <b>possum</b> |  |
|-------------|------------|---------------|--|
| <b>I</b>    | eram       | eram          |  |
| <b>you</b>  | eras       | eras          |  |
| <b>s/he</b> | erat       | erat          |  |
| <b>we</b>   | eramus     | eramus        |  |
| <b>you</b>  | eratis     | eratis        |  |
| <b>they</b> | erant      | erant         |  |

#### Vocabulary in reading

**paucī** virī vērōs **amīcōs habent**, **et** paucī sunt dignī. amīcitia **vēra** est praeclāra, et omnia praeclāra sunt rāra. multī virī **stultī** (dē pecūniā) **semper cōgitant**, paucī (dē

amīcīs), **sed errant**: possumus **valēre** (sine multā pecūniā), sed (sine amīcitiā) nōn valēmus et vīta est nihil.

| <b>Word</b> | <b>Latin Dictionary Form</b> | <b>Meaning in Sentence</b> |
|-------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| paucī       | paucī, paucae, pauca         | a few                      |
| amīcōs      | amīcus, -ī m                 | friends                    |
| habent      | habeō, -ēre, habuī, habitum  | they have                  |
| et          | et                           | and                        |
| vēra        | vērus, -a, -um               | true                       |
| stultī      | stultus, -a, -um             | foolish                    |
| dē          | dē                           | about                      |
| semper      | semper                       | always                     |
| cōgitant    | cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum    |                            |
| sed         |                              |                            |
| errant      |                              |                            |
| valēre      |                              |                            |