

Latin 101

ante diem sextum decimum Kalendas Octobres (Sept. 16 2009)

Imperfect Tense

- present stem
- vowel for its conjugation
- -ba-
- personal endings

1	amō, -āre	a
2	habeō, -ēre	e

I	-m
you	-s
s/he	-t
we	-mus
you	-tis
they	-nt

Irregular Verbs: sum

	<i>present</i>	<i>impf.</i>
<i>I</i>	sum	eram
<i>you</i>	es	eras
<i>s/he</i>	est	erat
<i>we</i>	sumus	eramus
<i>you</i>	estis	eratis
<i>they</i>	sunt	erant

Future Tense

- present stem
- vowel for its conjugation

- -b+ o, i, u
- personal endings

1 amo, -are a
2 sed-eö, -ere e

I -o
you -is
s/he -it
we -imus
you -itis
they -unt

Irregular Verbs: sum

	present	future
I	sum	ero
you	es	eris
s/he	est	erit
we	sumus	erimus
you	estis	eritis
they	sunt	erunt

Irregular Verbs: sum / possum

	sum	possum
I	sum	possum
you	es	potes
s/he	est	potest
we	sumus	possumus
you	estis	potestis
they	sunt	possunt

Imperfect

	sum	possum	
I	eram	poteram	
you	eras	poteras	

s/he	erat	poterat
we	eramus	poteramus
you	eratis	poteratis
they	erant	poterant

Future

	sum	possum	
I	erō	poterō	
you	eris	poteris	
s/he	erit	poterit	
we	erimus	poterimus	
you	eritis	poteritis	
they	erunt	poterunt	

vitia tolerāre non possumus we cannot tolerate the crimes
 puellās culpāre poterat he was able to blame the girls
 magister poterit discipulōs iuvāre the teacher will be able to help the boys
 nauta īnsidiās superāre poterat the sailor was able to overcome the
 treacheries
 ibi remanere possum i can remain here
 crās manere potes you can stay tomorrow
 cum tyrannō cenāre non poterimus we will not be able to dine with the tyrant
 nunc librum dare potestis you can now give a book
 deōs servāre non poterit he will not be able to save the gods

puer plēnus vitiorum
 puellam plēnam formae
 in casā plēnā rosārum

we are saving the good students. discipulas _____ servamus (a) bonae (b)
bonas (b) bonarum (d) bonare

They cannot see the crimes of the boys. non possunt vitia puerorum _____ (a)
 video (b) vident (c) videre (d) videmus.

I helped because of my duty. iuvabam propter _____ (a) officium (b) officii
 (c) officio (d) officiis

Fabulam narrat de _____ puellā

This is the girls' book. Hic est liber _____. (a) puellae (b) puellarum (c) puellis (d) puellas

- Give all the forms of any first or second declension noun or adjective
- Give the present, imperfect and future tense of any verb we have had so far.
- Be able to give the Latin to English definition of any word we have had in the vocabulary so far
- Be able to give the English to Latin definition with correct dictionary forms for anything other than verbs (and you should be able to do that but I won't ask you to on this test)
- Be able to recognize what case words are when you see them in a sentence
- Be able to tell what case word a sentence requires from clues like:
 - adjective agreement
 - case following a preposition
 - need for a direct object or subject or subject complement
 - need for verb to agree with subject

The test will have these parts:

- **Vocabulary:** Latin to English and English to Latin
- **Forms:** You might have things like:
- **Charts** (give the forms of puella, -ae f; or give the future tense of video, -ere, etc.)
- **Changes** (change the following nominative nouns into the ablative case, accusative case, whatever; change the following verbs into the future tense, etc.)
- **Uses:** Things like:
 - identifying direct objects and translating sentences
 - translating phrases with genitives
 - multiple choice questions testing things like adjective agreement, objects of prepositions, verb agreement, using commands and infinitives, which case to use, etc.

non possunt vitia puerorum _____ (a) video (b) vident (c) videre (d) videmus.