

**Latin 101**  
**ante diem tertium Idus Septembres (Sept. 11 2009)**

- fortuna est caeca
- sī perīcula sunt vera, infortunātus es.
- salve, o amīce, vir bonus es.
- non bella est fama fīlii tuī.
- errare est humānum
- officium me vocat.
- malī sunt in nostro numero et de exitio bonorum virorum cogitant.
- bonos adiuvāte; conservāte populum Romānum.

**Vocabulary**

adulescentia, -ae f

culpa, -ae f

glōria, -ae f

animus, -ī m

caelum, -ī n

verbum, -ī n

liber, libera, liberum = free

noster, nostra, nostrum = our

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum = beautiful

sanus, -a, -um = healthy

cenō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum

culpō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum

superō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum

tē = you

igitur = therefore

crās = tomorrow

herī = yesterday

quandō = when

sī quandō = if ever

satis = enough

tum = then, next

propter = acc. = because of propter puellam

### Imperfect Tense

- present stem
- vowel for its conjugation
- -ba-
- personal endings

1      amō, -āre                      a  
2      habeō, -ēre                      e

I        -m  
you    -s  
s/he   -t  
we     -mus  
you    -tis  
they   -nt

laudo, -are

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| am-ā-ba-m   | I loved |
| am- ā-bā-s  |         |
| am-ā-ba-t   |         |
| am-ā-bā-mus |         |
| am-ā-bā-tis |         |
| am-ā-ba-nt  |         |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| hab-ē-ba-m  |  |
| hab -ē-bā-s |  |
| hab ēbat    |  |
| hab ēbāmus  |  |
| hab ēbātis  |  |
| hab ēbant   |  |

### Irregular Verbs: sum

|             | <i>present</i> | <i>impf.</i> |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| <i>I</i>    | sum            | eram         |
| <i>you</i>  | es             | eras         |
| <i>s/he</i> | est            | erat         |
| <i>we</i>   | sumus          | eramus       |
| <i>you</i>  | estis          | eratis       |
| <i>they</i> | sunt           | erant        |

### Future Tense

- present stem
- vowel for its conjugation
- -b+ o, i, u
- personal endings

|   |              |   |
|---|--------------|---|
| 1 | amo, -are    | a |
| 2 | sed-eō, -ere | e |

|             |       |
|-------------|-------|
| <i>I</i>    | -o    |
| <i>you</i>  | -is   |
| <i>s/he</i> | -it   |
| <i>we</i>   | -imus |
| <i>you</i>  | -itis |
| <i>they</i> | -unt  |

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Am-a-b-o   | I walked |
| am-ā-bis   |          |
| am-ā-bit   |          |
| am-ā-bimus |          |
| am-ā-bitis |          |
| am-ā-bunt  |          |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| ten-ē-bo  |  |
| ten-ē-bis |  |
| tenēbit   |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| tenēbimus |  |
| tenēbitis |  |
| tenēbunt  |  |

### Irregular Verbs: sum

|             | <i>present</i> | <i>impf.</i> |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| <i>I</i>    | sum            | eram         |
| <i>you</i>  | es             | eras         |
| <i>s/he</i> | est            | erat         |
| <i>we</i>   | sumus          | eramus       |
| <i>you</i>  | estis          | eratis       |
| <i>they</i> | sunt           | erant        |

Agricola et femina in casa **laborant**. Amicos cum filio in agro **vident**. Eos **vocant**. Femina in casa **manet**, sed vir pueros **iuvat**.

Poeta puellam **amat** et **laudat**, sed puella poetam non **amat**. Poeta igitur non **valet**. Miser\* **est**. semper de puella **cogitat**. Olim\* poeta pecuniam **habet**, sed postea nihil **habet**. Semper **errat** et nomen\* puellae **vocat**.

Miser = unhappy

Olim = once

Nomen = name