

LAT101

ante diem sextum Nonas Octobres (Oct. 2, 2009)

Writing Latin

Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
1st: -a (s); -ae (pl)	1st: -am (s); -as (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
regina, -ae f dea, -ae f femina, -ae f nauta, -ae m agricola, -ae m terra, -ae f discipula, -ae f	regina, -ae f dea, -ae f femina, -ae f nauta, -ae m agricola, -ae m terra, -ae f discipula, -ae f	videō, -ēre amō, -āre necō, -āre tolerō, -are superō, -āre iuvō, -āre

1. discipula nautam videt.
2. dea feminas iuvat.
3. nauta feminas videt.
4. nauta terram videt.
5. agricola terram amat.
6. regina nautam amat.
7. regina deas iuvat.
8. Agricola reginam videt.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
1st: -a (s); -ae (pl)	2nd masc.: -um (s); -ōs (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
regina, -ae f dea, -ae f femina, -ae f nauta, -ae m agricola, -ae m terra, -ae f discipula, -ae f	puer, puerī m vir, virī m filius, -iī m deus, -ī m tyrannus, -ī m discipulus, -ī m	videō, -ēre amō, -āre necō, -āre tolerō, -are superō, -āre iuvō, -āre

1. regina tyrannum superat.
2. feminae viros necant.
3. reginae pueros vident.
4. nautae discipulos superant.
5. nautae tyrannum tolerant.
6. agricolae pueros tolerant.
7. feminae filios amant
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
2nd m: -us/er (S); -ī (pl)	3rd m/f -em (s) -ēs (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
puer, puerī m vir, virī m filius, -ī m deus, -ī m tyrannus, -ī m discipulus, -ī m	rēx, rēgis m uxor, uxōris f cīvitas, cīvitātis f virgō, virginis f homō, hominis m/f	satiō, -āre habeō, -ēre laudō, -āre moneō, -ēre vocō, -āre servō, -āre

1. vir uxorem laudat.
2. viri uxores habent.
3. tyrannus civitatem monet.
4. pueri reges satiant.
5. deus hominem servat.
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- 7.
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- 9.
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- 11.
- 12.

Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
3rd m/f --- (s) -ēs (pl)	2nd masc.: -um (s); -ōs (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
rēx, rēgis m uxor, uxōris f cīvitas, cīvitātis f virgō, virginis f homō, hominis m/f	puer, puerī m vir, virī m fīlius, -īī m deus, -ī m tyrannus, -ī m discipulus, -ī m	satiō, -āre habeō, -ēre laudō, -āre moneō, -ēre vocō, -āre servō, -āre

1. virgo puerum monet.
2. rex deum satiat.
3. rex tyrannum monet.
4. rex discipulum habet.
5. rex deos laudat.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
2nd m: -us/er (S); -ī (pl)	2nd neut.: -um (s); -a (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
puer, puerī m vir, virī m filius, -iī m deus, -ī m tyrannus, -ī m discipulus, -ī m	caelum, -ī n periculum, -ī n vitium, iī n officium, -ī n	videō, -ēre amō, -āre necō, -āre tolerō, -are superō, -āre iuvō, -āre

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Subject: Nominative	Direct Object: Accusative	Verb: 3rd person s or pl.
2nd neut.: -um (s); -a (pl)	1st: -am (s); -as (pl)	-t singular, -nt plural
caelum, -ī n periculum, -ī n vitium, īī n officium, -ī n	regina, -ae f dea, -ae f femina, -ae f nauta, -ae m agricola, -ae m terra, -ae f discipula, -ae f	satiō, -āre habeō, -ēre laudō, -āre moneō, -ēre vocō, -āre servō, -āre

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PART II: Prepositional Phrases

With Ablative	With Accusative
in (in, on) (stationary)	in (into, onto) (action)
sub (under) stationary)	sub (under) (action)
sine (without)	propter (because of)
cum (with)	post (after)
dē (about, down from)	

Nouns

1 st decl.	2 nd decl.	3 rd decl.																																
regina, -ae f dea, -ae f fēmina, -ae f nauta, -ae m agricola, -ae m terra, -ae f discipula, -ae f Ablative endings <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-ā</td><td>-īs</td></tr></table> Accusative Endings <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-am</td><td>-ās</td></tr></table>	s	pl	-ā	-īs	s	pl	-am	-ās	puer, puerī m vir, virī m filius, -ī m deus, -ī m tyrannus, -ī m discipulus, -ī m caelum, -ī n periculum, -ī n vitium, ī n officium, -ī n donum, -ī n forum, -ī n otium, -i n remedium, ī n Ablative endings <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-ō</td><td>-īs</td></tr></table> Accusative Endings masc. <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-um</td><td>-ōs</td></tr></table> Accusative Endings neut. <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-um</td><td>-a</td></tr></table>	s	pl	-ō	-īs	s	pl	-um	-ōs	s	pl	-um	-a	rēx, rēgis m uxor, uxōris f cīvtas, cīvitātis f virgō, virginis f homō, hominis m/f carmen, carminis n tempus, temporis n Ablative endings <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-e</td><td>-ibus</td></tr></table> Accusative Endings m/f <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>-em</td><td>-ēs</td></tr></table> Accusative Endings neut. <table><tr><td>s</td><td>pl</td></tr><tr><td>--</td><td>-a</td></tr></table>	s	pl	-e	-ibus	s	pl	-em	-ēs	s	pl	--	-a
s	pl																																	
-ā	-īs																																	
s	pl																																	
-am	-ās																																	
s	pl																																	
-ō	-īs																																	
s	pl																																	
-um	-ōs																																	
s	pl																																	
-um	-a																																	
s	pl																																	
-e	-ibus																																	
s	pl																																	
-em	-ēs																																	
s	pl																																	
--	-a																																	

1. cum discipulis
2. post periculum
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
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- 11.
- 12.

PART III: Verbs plus infinitives

- possum, posse, potui
- dēbeō, -ēre, debuī, debitum
- audeō, -ēre, ausus sum
- desīderō, -āre, -āvi, -ātum
- Examples:
 - sentence: virī perīculum **vident**. Add “audeō”
 - virī perīculum **vidēre audent**.
 - sentence: rēgīna filiōs **amat**. Add “dēbeō”
 - rēgīna filiōs **amāre dēbet**.
 - sentence: officium agricolam **vocat**. add “possum”
 - officium agricolam **vocāre potest**.

Part IV: Add adjectives:

antīquus, -a, -um
avārus, -a, -um
bellus, -a, -um
bonus, -a, -um
humānus, -a, -um
magnus, -a, -um
malus, -a, -um
multus, -a, -um
parvus, -a, -um
plēnus, -a, -um
salvus, -a, -um
secundus, -a, -um
stultus, -a, -um
vērus, -a, -um

Verbs: First, second and third conjugations

conjugation	1st	2nd	3rd
<i>infinitive</i>	-āre	-ēre	-ere
<i>vowel(s)</i>	a	e	o,i,u
<i>1st sing.</i>	am o	hab eo	duc o
<i>2nd sing.</i>	am ās	hab ēs	duc is
<i>3rd sing.</i>	am at	hab et	duc it
<i>1st plural</i>	am āmus	hab ēmus	duc imus
<i>2nd plural</i>	am ātis	hab ētis	duc itis
<i>3rd plural</i>	am ant	hab ent	duc unt

IMPERFECT: First, second and third conjugations

conjugation	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
vowel(s)	-a-	-e-	-e-
	-ba-	-ba-	-ba-
1 st sing.	am ā bam	hab ē bam	duc ē bam
2 nd sing.	am ā bas	hab ē bas	duc ē bas
3 rd sing.	am ā bat	hab ē bat	duc ē bat
1 st plural	am ā bamus	hab ē bamus	duc ē bamus
2 nd plural	am ā batis	hab ē batis	duc ē batis
3 rd plural	am ā bant	hab ē bant	duc ē bant

FUTURE: First, second and third conjugations

conjugation	1 st	2 nd	3 rd
vowel(s)	-a-	-e-	vowel change
	-b(o,i,u)-	-b(o,i,u)-	a/e
1 st sing.	amābo	habēbo	ducam
2 nd sing.	amābis	habēbis	ducēs
3 rd sing.	amābit	habēbit	ducēt
1 st plural	amābimus	habēbimus	ducēmus
2 nd plural	amābitis	habēbitis	ducētis
3 rd plural	amābunt	habēbunt	ducēnt

Nominative

<i>1s</i>	<i>1pl</i>	<i>2ms</i>	<i>2mpl</i>	<i>2ns</i>	<i>2npl</i>	<i>3s</i>	<i>3pl</i>	<i>3ns</i>	<i>3npl</i>
a	ae	us/er	ī	um	a	--	ēs	--	a

Accusative

<i>1s</i>	<i>1pl</i>	<i>2ms</i>	<i>2mpl</i>	<i>2ns</i>	<i>2npl</i>	<i>3s</i>	<i>3pl</i>	<i>3ns</i>	<i>3npl</i>
am	ās	um	ōs	um	a	em	ēs	--	a

Genitive

<i>1s</i>	<i>1pl</i>	<i>2s</i>	<i>2pl</i>	<i>3s</i>	<i>3pl</i>
ae	ārum	ī	ōrum	is	um

Ablative

<i>1s</i>	<i>1pl</i>	<i>2ms</i>	<i>2mpl</i>	<i>3s</i>	<i>3pl</i>
ā	īs	ō	īs	e	ibus

Dative

<i>1s</i>	<i>1pl</i>	<i>2ms</i>	<i>2mpl</i>	<i>3s</i>	<i>3pl</i>
ae	īs	ō	īs	ī	ibus