

<p><b>RADICAL LIBERALS</b></p> <p>-----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Russian communism under Lenin &amp; Stalin</li> <li>• North Korean communism under Kim Jong-il</li> </ul>	<p>All four</p> <p><b>EXTREMIST IDEOLOGIES</b></p> <p>are composed of <i>true believers</i> who believe that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•they alone have a monopoly on wisdom &amp; virtue</li> <li>•everyone else is misguided &amp; evil</li> <li>•and therefore authoritarian or totalitarian means are necessary to achieve their ends</li> </ul>	<p><b>RADICAL POPULISTS</b></p> <p>-----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chinese communism under Mao during the <i>cultural revolution</i></li> </ul>
--	--	--

All four

**MAINSTREAM IDEOLOGIES**

are composed of *pragmatists* who believe that:

STRONG BUT CONSTITUTIONALLY LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS NEEDED TO GUARANTEE

**EQUALITY**

- even the best & the brightest are flawed by self-interest and short-sightedness
- and therefore the best approximation of the common good is achieved through bargaining & compromise
- with constitutional limits on government

STRONG BUT CONSTITUTIONALLY LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS NEEDED TO GUARANTEE

**ORDER**

<p><b>ANARCHISTS</b></p> <p>-----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• anarchist movements in U.S. &amp; Europe in late 19<sup>th</sup> century</li> <li>• the Love and Rage Network (1980s-90s)</li> </ul>		<p><b>REACTIONARY CONSERVATIVES</b></p> <p>-----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Divine-right monarchies in feudal Europe</li> <li>• Nazi Germany under Hitler</li> <li>• South Africa under apartheid</li> <li>• Islamic fundamentalist regimes in Iran, Saudi Arabia, etc.</li> </ul>
---	--	--