### RADICAL LIBERALS

- Russian communism under Lenin & Stalin
- North Korean communism under Kim Jong-il

All four

## **EXTREMIST IDEOLOGIES**

are composed of *true believers* who believe that:

•they alone have a monopoly on wisdom & virtue

•everyone else is misguided & evil
•and therefore authoritarian or totalitarian means are

necessary to achieve their ends

### RADICAL POPULISTS

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• Chinese communism under Mao during the *cultural* revolution

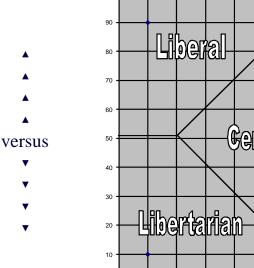
#### All four

### **MAINSTREAM IDEOLOGIES**

are composed of pragmatists who believe that:

STRONG BUT
CONSTITUTIONALLY
LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS
NEEDED TO GUARANTEE

- **EQUALITY**
- $\bullet$  even the best & the brightest are flawed by self-interest and short-sightedness
- and therefore the best approximation of the common good is achieved through bargaining & compromise
- with constitutional limits on government



100

Centrist
Libertarian Conservative

versus

GOVERNMENT SHOULD DEFER TO INDIVIDUAL

FREEDOM

STRONG BUT
CONSTITUTIONALLY
LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS
NEEDED TO
GUARANTEE

**ORDER** 

### **ANARCHISTS**

- anarchist movements in U.S. & Europe in late 19<sup>th</sup> century
- the Love and Rage Network (1980s-90s)

# REACTIONARY CONSERVATIVES

- Divine-right monarchies in feudal Europe
- Nazi Germany under Hitler
- South Africa under apartheid
- Islamic fundamentalist regimes in Iran, Saudi Arabia, etc.