

<p>RADICAL LIBERALS -----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Russian communism under Lenin & Stalin • North Korean communism under Kim Jong-il 	<p>All four</p> <p>EXTREMIST IDEOLOGIES are composed of <i>true believers</i> who believe that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •they alone have a monopoly on wisdom & virtue •everyone else is misguided & evil •and therefore authoritarian or totalitarian means are necessary to achieve their ends 	<p>RADICAL POPULISTS -----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chinese communism under Mao during the <i>cultural revolution</i>
--	--	--

All four

MAINSTREAM IDEOLOGIES
 are composed of *pragmatists* who believe that:

STRONG BUT CONSTITUTIONALLY LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS NEEDED TO GUARANTEE **EQUALITY**

- even the best & the brightest are flawed by self-interest and short-sightedness
- and therefore the best approximation of the common good is achieved through bargaining & compromise
- with constitutional limits on government

▲
▲
▲
▲
versus
▼
▼
▼
▼

GOVERNMENT SHOULD DEFER TO INDIVIDUAL **FREEDOM**

◀ ◀ ◀ ◀ versus ▶ ▶ ▶ ▶

STRONG BUT CONSTITUTIONALLY LIMITED GOVERNMENT IS NEEDED TO GUARANTEE **ORDER**

<p>ANARCHISTS -----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • anarchist movements in U.S. & Europe in late 19th century • the Love and Rage Network (1980s-90s) 		<p>REACTIONARY CONSERVATIVES -----</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Divine-right monarchies in feudal Europe • Nazi Germany under Hitler • South Africa under apartheid • Islamic fundamentalist regimes in Iran, Saudi Arabia, etc.
---	--	--