

Chapters 3 & 4

Civil Liberties & Civil Rights

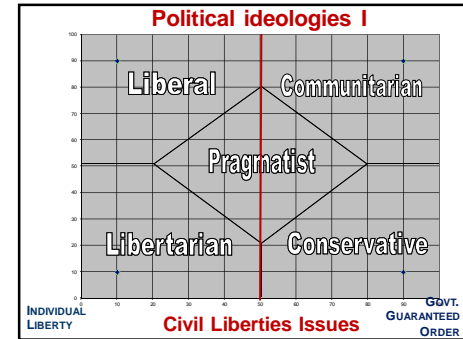
Review Questions

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Basic Definitions

- Politics:
- Fundamental conflicts:
 - 1) Civil liberties:
 - 2) Civil rights:

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Which is an example of a **civil liberties** controversy?

- Balancing individual **liberty** against collective **order**
- Balancing individual **liberty** against collective **equality**
- Both
- Neither

Which group is more likely to **support government-guaranteed order** even at the expense of individual liberty?

- Conservatives
- Communitarians
- Both
- Neither

Which group is more likely to **oppose government-guaranteed order** that limits individual liberty?

- Liberals
- Libertarians
- Both
- Neither

National Security and Civil Liberties

- Alien and Sedition Act of 1798
- Conscription Act of 1863
- Foreign Surveillance Intelligence Act of 1978
- USA Patriot Act of 2001

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Which is an example of a **civil liberties** controversy?

- Freedoms of expression
- Rights in the criminal-justice system
- Both
- Neither

Church and State Controversies

- **No-Establishment** clause
 - Scopes trial
 - Military chaplains
- **Free-exercise** clause
 - Snake handling
 - Conscientious objection

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Which is true about freedom of expression?

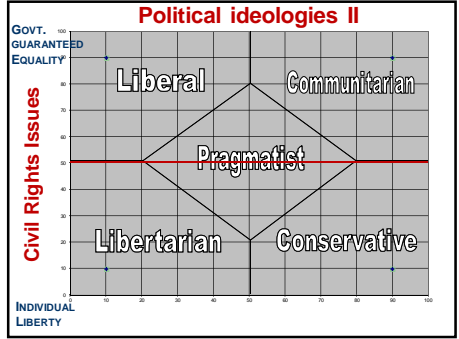
- A. If a **government** wants to restrict expression, it carries the burden of proof
- B. **Private businesses** often have more rights than governments to restrict freedoms of expression
- C. **Minors** do not have same rights as adults
- D. All of the above

Crime and Due Process

- Most nations punish **police misconduct** apart from the criminal trial
- The United States punishes by **excluding improperly obtained evidence**

Crime and Due Process (Cont'd)

- The exclusionary rule
- Search and seizure
- Confessions and self-incrimination



Which is an example of a civil rights controversy?

- A. Balancing individual **liberty** against collective **order**
- B. Balancing individual **liberty** against collective **equality**
- C. Both
- D. Neither

Which is an example of a civil rights controversy?

- A. *De facto* discrimination
- B. *De jure* discrimination
- C. **Affirmative action**
- D. All of the above
- E. None of the above

Which group is more likely to support government-guaranteed equality that limits individual liberty?

- A. Liberals
- B. Communitarians
- C. Both
- D. Neither

Which group is more likely to oppose government-guaranteed equality that limits individual liberty?

- A. Libertarians
- B. Conservatives
- C. Both
- D. Neither

Equal Protection of the Laws Guarantees

- 5th Amendment due process
- 14th Amendment equal protection