
Index

- erf(x), 141
- Euler-Mascheroni constant, 150
- air drag, 114
air resistance, 15
amplitude, 41
analytic, 145
angular frequency, 41
anonymous function, 82
associated Legendre functions, 161
atmospheric density, 105
autonomous, 213, 264
- Baumgartner, Felix, 104
- beat frequency, 54
- Bernoulli equation, 22, 262
- Bernoulli, Daniel, 22, 168
- Bernoulli, Jacob, 22
- Bernoulli, Jacob II, 22
- Bernoulli, Johann, 22
- Bernoulli, Johann II, 22
- Bernoulli, Johann III, 22
- Bernoulli, Nicolaus I, 22
- Bernoulli, Nicolaus II, 22
- Bessel equation, 151
- Bessel functions, 168
first kind, 169
generating function, 171
identities, 170
order one half, 155
orthogonality, 171
recursion formula, 171
second kind, 170
- Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm, 169
- bifurcation, 266
- bifurcation point, 266
- Big Chill, 129
- Big Crunch, 129
- big-Oh, 348
- binomial coefficients, 344
- binomial expansion, 343
- capacitor, 42
carrying capacity, 260
- Cauchy-Euler equations, 65, 143
nonhomogeneous, 68
- center, 219
- Chain Rule, 319
- characteristic equation, 34, 65, 237
- chemical kinetics, 231
- chili problem, 30
- Clairaut equation, 23
- Clairaut's Theorem, 8
- Clairaut, Alexis Claude, 23
- classical orthogonal polynomials, 161, 162
- coefficient matrix, 235
- conservation
angular momentum, 118
energy, 120
- constant coefficient equations, 34
complex roots, 36
repeated roots, 35
- convolution
Laplace transform, 199
- convolution theorem
Laplace transform, 198
- cooling, 14
- cosmological constant, 124
- coupled systems, 213
- Cramer's rule, 203, 216
- creeping flow, 131
- critical density, 125
- current, 42
- curvature tensor, 124
- cycloid, 127
- damped harmonic motion, 220
- de Moivre's Formula, 343
- de Moivre, Abraham, 343
- density parameter, 125
- DEplot, 89
- derivatives, 311
- table, 319

- DEtools, 89
difference equation, 185
differential equations, 188
 autonomous, 5
 first order, 4, 6
 linear, 4, 31
 nonhomogeneous, 49
 Runge-Kutta methods, 95
 second order, 31
 separable, 5
 series, 169
 Taylor methods, 90
differential operator, 31
Differentiation Under Integral, 326
Dirac delta function
 Laplace transform, 196
 sifting property, 195
Dirac, Paul Adrien Maurice, 194
direction field, 84, 218
direction fields, 81
distribution, 194
double factorial, 165
double tank problem, 230
drag coefficient, 130
drag force, 15, 105, 108, 114
dsolve, 80, 88
Duffing equation, 291
Duffing, Georg, 291
- eigenvalue, 237
eigenvalue problem, 237
eigenvector, 237
Einstein field equation, 124
Einstein tensor, 124
Einstein, Albert, ix, 123, 211
Einstein-de Sitter universe, 126
ellipse, 119
elliptic functions, 301
elliptic integral, 297, 298
 complete, 299
 incomplete, 299, 300
epidemic model, 233
equilibrium, 215
 center, 219
 degenerate node, 221
 focus, 220
 node, 219
 saddle, 219
 source, 219
equilibrium solution, 261, 264
error function, 141, 176
Escher, M. C., 75
Euler's Formula, 342
- Euler's Method, 75, 120
Euler, Leonhard, 22, 168, 298
Euler-Cromer method, 102
Exact differential equations, 8
expanding universe, 123
exponential function, $E_1(x)$, 150
exponential of a matrix, 235
ezplot, 80
- Fagnano, Giulio Carlo, 298
Feynman's trick, 327
Feynman, Richard, 181, 317, 327
Fibonacci sequence, 344
fixed point, 261, 264
force
 drag, 108, 114
 lift, 108
 Magnus, 108
Fourier, Joseph, 1, 168
free fall, 1
frequency, 41
Friedmann's Equation, 124
Friedmann, Alexander Alexandrovich,
 124
Frobenius method, 147
function
 average, 329
 sigmoid, 264
functions
 exponential, 312
 hyperbolic, 317
 inverse trigonometric functions, 317
 logarithmic, 312
 polynomial, 312
 rational, 312
 trigonometric, 313
fundamental matrix, 245
fundamental matrix solution, 246
Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 2,
 321, 327
- Gödel, Kurt, 31
Gamma function, 171, 187
generalized function, 194
geometric series, 334
GNU Octave, 85
gravitational potential, 163
Green's functions, 32
 initial value, 60
Green, George, 61
Gregory, James, 336
Gudermann, Christoph, 323
Gudermannian, 323

- half-life, 13
 Hankel, Hermann, 135
 harmonic series
 partial sum, 161
 Hawking, Stephen, 129
 Heaviside function, 191
 heteroclinic orbits, 279
 hold command, 82
 homogeneous, 213
 Hooke's Law, 40
 Hubble's constant, 125
 Hubble, Edwin, 124
 Huen's method, 97
 hyperbolic cosine, 317
 hyperbolic function
 identities, 318
 substitution, 331
 hyperbolic sine, 317
 hyperbolic tangent, 318
- identities
 double angle, 314
 half angle, 314
 product, 316
 Pythagorean, 313
 sum and difference, 314
 tangent, 313
 implicit solution, 5
 Implicit-Euler Method, 121
 impulse function
 unit impulse, 196
 indicial equation, 148
 inductor, 42
 initial value problem, 4, 188
 integral transforms, 181
 integrals, 311
 integration limits, 322
 simple substitution, 321
 table, 320
 trigonometric, 328
 integrating factor, 6
 integration by parts, 323
 integration by recursion, 185
 interval of convergence, 340
 inverse Laplace transform, 189
- Jacobian matrix, 270
- Kepler's Laws of Planetary Motion, 119
 Kepler, Johannes, 168
 kernel, 61
 kinematic viscosity, 105, 130
 Kirchoff's rules, 42
 Loop rule, 204, 228
 Point rule, 204, 228
 Kittinger, Joe, 104
- Lagrange equation, 23
 Lagrange, Joseph Louis, 23
 Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 168
 Lambert, Johann Heinrich, 323
 laminar flow, 130
 Laplace transform, 181
 convolution, 198
 differential equations, 188
 periodic functions, 193
 properties, 187
 transform pairs, 183
 Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 181
 Law of cooling, 14
 LC circuit, 46
 Legendre equation, 142
 Legendre polynomials, 161
 generating function, 163
 normalization, 167
 recurrence relation, 162
 recursion formula, 162
 Rodrigues Formula, 162
 Legendre, Adrien-Marie, 161, 171
 Lemaître, Georges, 124
 lift force, 108
 line of equilibria, 222
 linear operator, 31
 linearity, 31
 linearization, 264, 271
 linearly dependent, 32
 logarithmic differentiation, 157
 logistic equation, 260
 solution, 263
 Lotka, Alfred James, 281
 Lotka-Volterra model, 281
 first integral, 284
 LRC circuits, 42, 227
 lsode, 85
- Maclaurin series, 135, 235, 338
 Maclaurin, Colin, 336
 Magnus force, 108
 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 12, 260
 Maple, 88
 mass-spring system, 40
 coupled, 212
 MATLAB, 79
 matrix formulation, 234
 mechanical energy, 297
 megaparsec, 124
 Method of Reduction of Order, 37, 141,

- 150
- Method of undetermined coefficients, 32,
 49
 modified, 52
Midpoint method, 96
mixture problems, 17, 229
modified Euler method, 97

n-body problem, 117
nested radicals, 315
Neumann function, 170
Newton's Law of Cooling, 14
Newton's Law of Gravitation, 4, 117
Newton's second law, 1, 40
Newton, Isaac, 14
nonautonomous, 213
 nonlinear systems, 290
nonhomogeneous solutions, 249
nonlinear pendulum
 forced, 290
 numerical, 100
 period, 296
numerical solutions, 75

ode45, 80, 98
 second order, 83
odeint, 86
one-form, 8
orbit, 217
ordinary differential equation, 4
ordinary point, 145
orthogonal polynomials, 162
oscillations
 coupled, 211
 damped, 47
 forced, 52
 underdamped, 48
overdamped, 221

partial fraction decomposition, 16, 189
particular solution, 5
Pascal's triangle, 344
Pascal, Blaise, 344
pendulum, 40
 forced nonlinear, 290
 nonlinear, 269
 period, 296
pendulum, simple, 41
period, 41
periodic function, 317
periodic functions
 Laplace transform, 193
phase plot, 84
phase portrait, 216
pitchfork bifurcation, 268
Pochhammer symbol, 174
Pochhammer, Leo August, 174
Poincaré surface of section, 292
Poincaré, Jules Henri, 259
point at infinity, 177
Poisson, Siméon, 168
polar coordinates, 223
 derivatives, 223
population models, 260
 logistic, 260
 Lotka-Volterra, 281
 Malthusian, 11, 260
potential drops, 42
potential energy, 297
predator-prey model, 232
principal matrix solution, 248
pursuit curves, 19
Python, 86

quadrature, 297
quiver, 82, 84

radicals
 nested, 315
radioactive decay, 12
radius of convergence, 340
RC circuits, 43
re-indexing series, 138
Reduction of Order, 35, 37, 141, 146
relative error, 296
resistor, 42
resonance, 54
Reynolds number, 105, 115, 130
Reynolds, Osborne, 130
Riccati equation, 26, 262
Riccati, Jacopo Francesco, 26, 262
Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard, 61
RMS voltage, 329
Romeo and Juliet, 233
root mean square, 329
Runge-Kutta, 95
 fourth order, 97
 second order, 96
Runge-Kutta-Fehlberg method, 98
Russell, Bertrand, 311

saddle point, 219
saddle-node bifurcation, 267
salsa problem, 257
scale factor, 124
scheme
 Laplace transform, 181
Schwartz, Laurent, 194

- scipy, 86
- semi-implicit Euler Method, 102
- separatrix, 279
- sequence
 - Fibonacci, 344
- series
 - binomial series, 346
 - geometric series, 334
 - Maclaurin series, 135, 338
 - power series, 135, 336
 - re-indexing, 138
 - Taylor series, 135, 337
 - telescoping, 335, 352
- sigmoid function, 264
- simple harmonic motion, 40, 196, 212, 221
- simple harmonic oscillator, 83
- singular point, 145
- singular solutions, 24
- sky diving, 104
- slope field, 217
- small angle approximation, 42
- soccer ball, 107
- solitons, 317
- solutions
 - equilibrium, 215
- Special Relativity, 347
- spiral, 220, 223
- sports balls, 107
- square wave, 193
- Störmer, Fredrik Carl Mülertz, 122
- Störmer-Verlet Method, 122
- stability criteria, 265
- step function, 191
- Stokes drag force, 131
- Sturm-Liouville, 171
- substitution
 - hyperbolic, 331
 - trigonometric, 329
- surfaces of section, 292
- symplectic integrators, 121
- systems
 - constant coefficient, 213
- Tabular Method, 325
- tank problem, 17
- Taylor polynomials, 96, 337
- Taylor series, 135, 337
- Taylor, Brook, 336
- terminal velocity, 15
- The indicial equation., 149
- time constant, 44
- time dilation, 346
- trajectory, 217
- transcritical bifurcation, 267
- transforms
 - Laplace, 181
 - transitional flow, 131
- trigonometric
 - identities, 313
 - substitution, 329
- turbulent flow, 131
- underdamped, 221
- unstable node, 219
- van der Pol, Balthasar, 285
- variation of parameters, 32, 57
- vector spaces, 31
- Velocity Verlet Method, 122
- Verhulst, Pierre François, 260
- Verlet Method, 122
- Verlet, Loup, 122
- viscosity, 130
- Volterra integral equation, 208
- Volterra, Vito, 208
- von Ettingshausen, Andreas Freiherr, 345
- Watson, G.N., 168
- Wronskian, 33, 247