

Making active and passive sentences

English sentences

Make English sentences with the words below, stating the same idea first actively, then passively:

(A) The boy begins the book. (B) The book is begun by the boy.

NOUNS	VERBS
1. boy	1. helps
2. girl	2. captures
3. woman	3. looks at
4. man	4. waits for
5. wife	5. finishes
6. sister	6. has
7. brother	7. begins
8. father	8. finds
9. mother	9. understands
10. room	10. reads
11. slave	11. gathers
12. master	12. finds
13. field	13. sees
14. horse	14. sends
15. sword	15. prepares
16. gladiator	16. fights
17. friend	17. seeks/looks for
18. animal	18. holds
19. song	19. conquers
20. teacher	
21. book	

Latin Sentences

(1) Translate each ACTIVE sentences into Latin, using the pattern:
nominative (subject) --/accusative d.o. -- active verb.

- ex. **frater librum finit.**
- ex. **amicus carmen amat.**

(2) Translate each PASSIVE sentence into Latin, using the pattern:
nominative (subject) -- a/ab + ablative (agency) -- passive verb

- ex. **liber a frate finitur.**
- ex. **carmen ab amico amatur.**

nominative	accusative	ablative	verbs
1. puella	puellam	puellā	1. adiuvat, adiuvatur
2. femina	feminam	feminā	2. capit, capitur
3. insula	insulam	insulā	3. spectat, spectatur
4. amica	amicam	amicā	4. exexpectat, expectatur
5. servus	servum	servō	5. finit, finitur
6. dominus	dominum	dominō	6. habet, habetur
7. ager	agrum	agrō	7. incipit, incipitur
8. equus	equum	equō	8. invenit, invenitur
9. gladius	gladium	gladiō	9. intellegit, intellegitur
10. puer	puerum	puerō	10. legit, legitur
11. vir	virum	virō	11. videt, videtur
12. amicus	amicum	amicō	12. mittit, mittitur
13. magister	magistrum	magistrō	13. parat, paratur
14. liber	librum	librō	14. pugnat, pugnatur
15. uxor	uxorem	uxore	15. quaerit, quaeritur
16. soror	sororem	sorore	16. tenet, tenetur
17. frater	fratrem	fratre	17. vincit, vincitur
18. pater	patrem	patre	
19. mater	matrem	matre	
20. gladiator	gladiatorem	gladiatore	
21. animal	animal	animali	
22. carmen	carmen	carmene	